

KALMOMIN HADADDE (COMPOUND WORDS) – SS3 (HAUSA)

1. Ma'anar Kalmomin Hadadde

Kalmomin hadadde (Compound Words) su ne **kalmomi biyu ko fiye da haka da aka hada su wuri guda domin su bayar da sabon ma'ana**. A wasu lokuta, ma'anar kalmomin asali kan sauya gaba daya idan aka hada su.

2. Nau'o'in Kalmomin Hadadde

Akwai nau'o'in kalmomin hadadde guda uku:

1. Kalmomin Hadadde Masu Ci Gaba (Closed Compound Words)

- Waɗannan kalmomi **ba sa rabuwa da juna**, ana rubuta su wuri guda.
- Misalai:
 - **Notebook** (Littafin rubutu)
 - **Sunlight** (Hasken rana)
 - **Blackboard** (Allon rubutu)

2. Kalmomin Hadadde Masu Rabuwa (Open Compound Words)

- Waɗannan kalmomi **ana rubuta su dabam**, amma suna aiki tare domin bayar da ma'ana guda.
- Misalai:
 - **Ice cream** (Kankarar madara)
 - **Post office** (Ofishin aika wasika)
 - **Full moon** (Cikar wata)

3. Kalmomin Hadadde Masu Alamar Hadi (-) (Hyphenated Compound Words)

- Waɗannan kalmomi **ana amfani da alamar hadi (-)** domin hada su.
 - Misalai:
 - **Mother-in-law** (Uwar miji/uwar mata)
 - **Well-being** (Lafiya)
 - **Long-term** (Na dogon lokaci)
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3. Muhimmancin Kalmomin Hadadde

- Suna **taimakawa wajen gina jimloli masu kayatarwa da sauƙin fahimta**.
 - Suna **bayyana sababbin ma'anoni** daga hada kalmomi biyu ko fiye.
 - Akwai **bambanci tsakanin rubutunsa**, don haka yana da kyau a kula da irin su.
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4. Misalan Jimloli Da Kalmomin Hadadde

- **My father bought me a notebook for school.**
(Babana ya sayo mini littafin rubutu don makaranta.)

- **The post office is near my house.**
(Ofishin aika wasika yana kusa da gidana.)
 - **She is my mother-in-law.**
(Ita ce uwar mijina/mijina.)
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5. Aikin Yi (Exercise)

1. Ki lissafa misalan **kalmomin hadadde masu ci gaba (closed compound words)** guda biyar.
 2. Ki rubuta jimloli biyu da ke dauke da **kalmomin hadadde masu rabuwa (open compound words)**.
 3. Ki rubuta jimloli uku da ke dauke da **kalmomin hadadde masu alamar haɗi (-) (hyphenated compound words)**.
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Kammalawa

Kalmomin hadadde suna da mahimmanci sosai a yaren Turanci domin suna **bunkasa fahimta da kayatar da rubutu**. Yin amfani da su yadda ya dace zai taimaka wajen gina cikakkun jimloli.